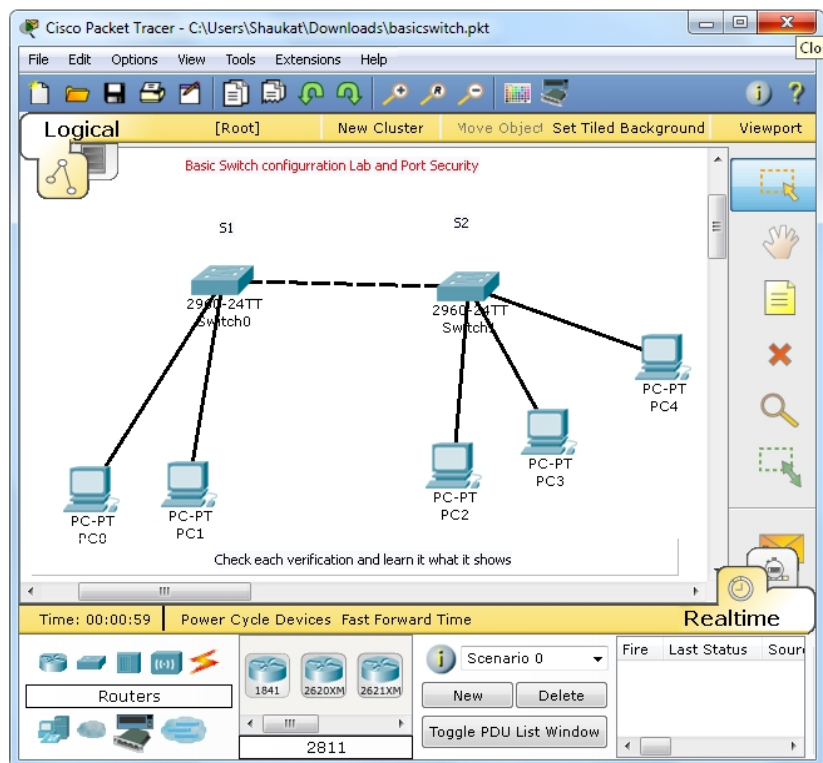


Basic Switch Configuration, SSH, and Port Security in Packet Tracer

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Switch Configuration

1- set host name on switch S1

```
Switch>enable  
Switch#configure terminal  
Switch(config)#hostname S1
```

2- set Console password or usermode password

```
S1(config)#line console 0  
S1(config-line)#password cisco  
S1(config-line)#login  
S1(config-line)#exit
```

3- set privilege mode password

```
S1(config)#enable secret class
```

4- All password should be encrypted

```
S1(config)#service password-encryption
```

5- set banner motd

```
S1(config)#banner motd # Maintenance will be occurred on friday #
```

6- set terminal history size 50

```
S1(config)#exit  
S1#terminal history size 50
```

7- set interface speed and duplex setting auto on interface fa0/1

```
S1(config)#interface fa0/1  
S1(config-if)#speed auto  
S1(config-if)#duplex auto
```

8- set ip address on interface VLAN 1

```
S1(config-if)#exit  
S1(config)#interface vlan 1  
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.254 255.255.255.0  
S1(config-if)#no shutdown
```

9- enable telnet on switch for Remote access

```
S1(config-if)#exit  
S1(config)#line vty 0 4  
S1(config-line)#password cisco  
S1(config-line)#login  
S1(config-line)#exit
```

10- S1 configuration Verification

```
S1#show running-config
S1#show ip interface brief
S1#show interface
S1#show interface fa0/1
```

11- Set ip address on Host

```
Pc0= 192.168.1.1
Pc1= 192.168.1.2
Pc2= 192.168.1.3
Pc4=192.168.1.4
```

12- Ping from Pc2 to Pc0,Pc1

In command prompt type
Ping 192.168.1.1

13- Remote Access switch S1 from Pc0

In command Prompt type
telnet 192.168.1.254

14- Port security on S1 (configure port fa0/1 to maximum allow 3 pc or 3 mac address using

a sticky mac-address command)if it exceded then violation mode set to protect.

```
S1(config)#int fa0/1
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security ?
mac-address Secure mac address
maximum Max secure addresses
violation Security violation mode
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security maximum 3
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security mac-address sticky
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security violation ?
protect Security violation protect mode
```

```
restrict Security violation restrict mode
shutdown Security violation shutdown mode
```

```
S1(config-if)#switchport port-security violation protect
S1(config-if)#exit
```

15- Verification of port security and mac address

```
S1#show port-security
S1#show port-security interface fastEthernet 0/1
S1#show mac-address-table
S1#show interface fa0/1
S1#show arp
S1#show running-config
```

16- Repeat step 12 and check mac address table and port security

17 - add another PC on S2 and set ip address 192.168.1.5 and ping to pc0
packet should be failed

18- enable SSH on switch S1

```
S1(config)#ip domain-name cisco.com
S1(config)#ip ssh version 2
S1(config)#crypto key generate rsa
How many bits in the modulus [512]: (set 1024 and Enter)
S1(config)#line vty 0 4
S1(config-line)#transport input ?
all All protocols
none No protocols
ssh TCP/IP SSH protocol
telnet TCP/IP Telnet protocol
S1(config-line)#transport input ssh
Create Username and Password for SSH access
S1(config)#username cisco privilege 15 secret cisco
```

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19- Remote access Switch S1 from Pc0 using telnet and ssh and check status

For ssh access type on command prompt

PC>ssh -l cisco 192.168.1.254 and enter

and you must need to save all configuration on S1

S1#copy running-config startup-config

for Remote backup

S1#copy running-config tftp:

Some Useful Commands (Please do not apply in your lab)

i) erase nvram or startup configuration

S1#erase startup-config

ii) Delete Operating system or Flash

S1#delete flash:

iii) Set default gateway on Switch How to access from another network

S1(config)#ip default-gateway 192.168.1.253

where 253 is router ip address